

APPLETON DOWNTOWN

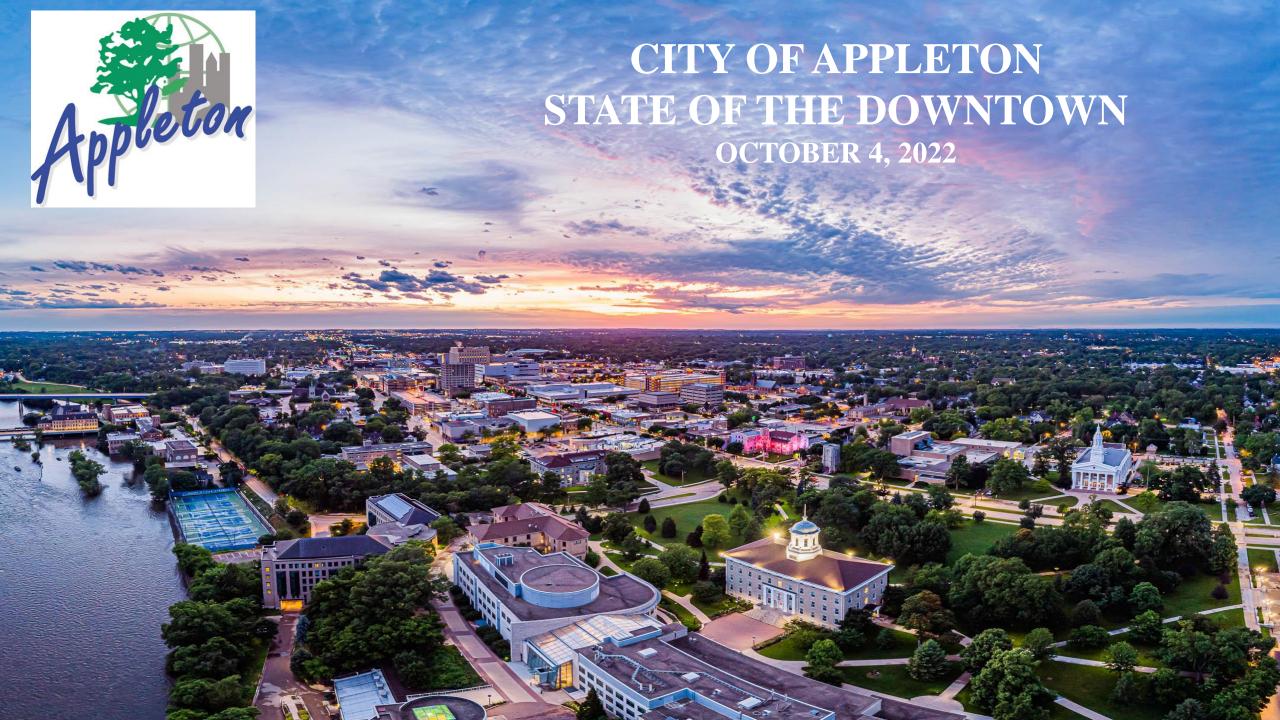
State of Downtown Development Summit



OCTOBER 4, 2022 • 8-10 a.m.

Hilton Appleton Paper Valley Hotel • 333 W. College Ave.





Community & Economic Development Department COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

Chapter 14: Downtown Plan

Vision Statement:

Downtown Appleton is a great American urban neighborhood and employment center with world class arts and entertainment



Figure 1 Perspective of conceptual redevelopment of 300 block of E. College Ave. Vantage point is looking southwest toward the Fox River from the corner of N. Drew Street and E. Washington Street.



Community & Economic Development Department COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

Chapter 14: Downtown Plan - Initiatives

- #1 Urban Form & Design create an identity and improve the appearance of downtown
- #2 Tourism/Arts/Entertainment/Education

 develop cultural attractions and promote travel to the downtown by residents and visitors
- #3 Neighborhood & Residential
 Development foster new residential development and create healthy neighborhoods surrounding the downtown



Figure 39 Sketch from May Design Workshop showing new mixed use development concept where Blue Ramp currently exists. View is from transit center looking south.



Community & Economic Development Department COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

- #4 Downtown Development &

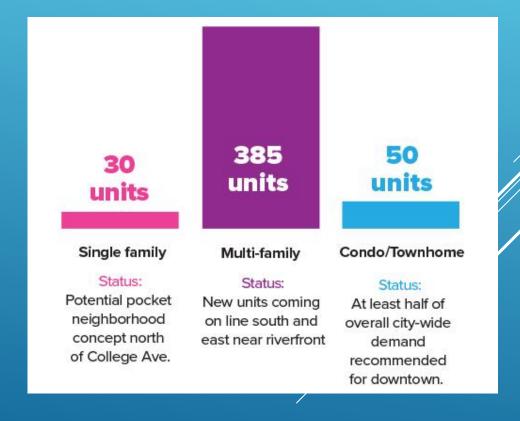
 Business Retention support existing
 businesses in the downtown and
 attract desirable new ones
- #5 Mobility & Parking provide convenient access to the downtown for all modes of travel
- #6 Downtown Management ensure that resources are available to continue to advance the vitality of downtown
- #7 Public Spaces & Riverfront —
 enhance the public realm and
 connections between downtown and
 the riverfront



Community & Economic Development Department COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

Downtown Appleton Demand for Housing 2016-2021

52% City-wide survey respondents said they are interested in living downtown

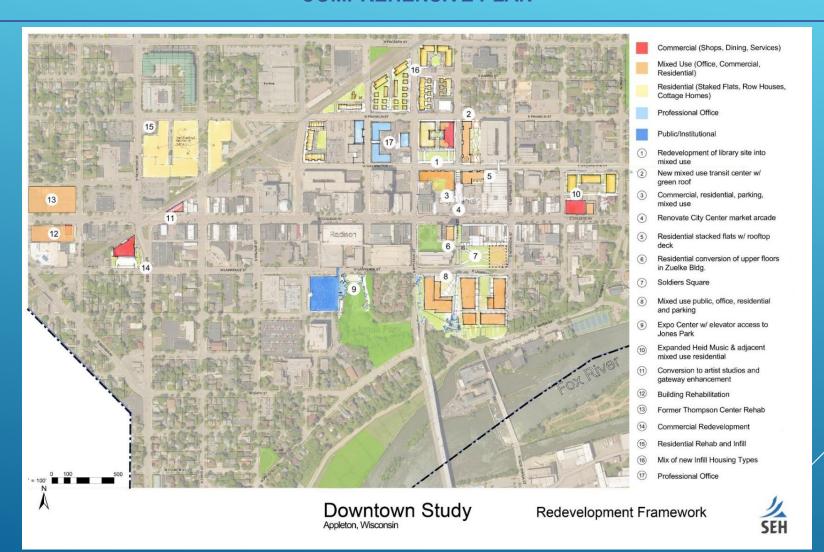


DOWNTOWN RESIDENTIAL PROJECTS

PROJECT	UNITS
- Gabriel Lofts	21 Units
- Avant Apartments	33 Units
-Crescent Lofts	69 Units
- Block 800	20 Units
- 320 E. College	39 Units
-Park Central	39 Units
-Residences at the Zuelke	66 Units
-URBANE 115	56 Units
- Merge (Ph II)	75 Units
-RISE	48 Units
Total	466 Units

"...meeting community needs...enhancing quality of life."

Community & Economic Development Department COMPREHENSIVE PLAN



ACCOMPLISHMENTS FROM CHAPTER 14: DOWNTOWN PLAN

Recommendation

Strategy 4.8: Support private sector efforts to redevelop and invest in downtown.

Strategy 3.4: Revise CBD zoning to permit first floor dwellings on parcels which do not front College Avenue.

Strategy 3.1: Encourage mixed-use and mid-density residential redevelopment on the edge of downtown.

Strategy 1.3: Implement appropriate streetscaping projects throughout the downtown.

Implementation

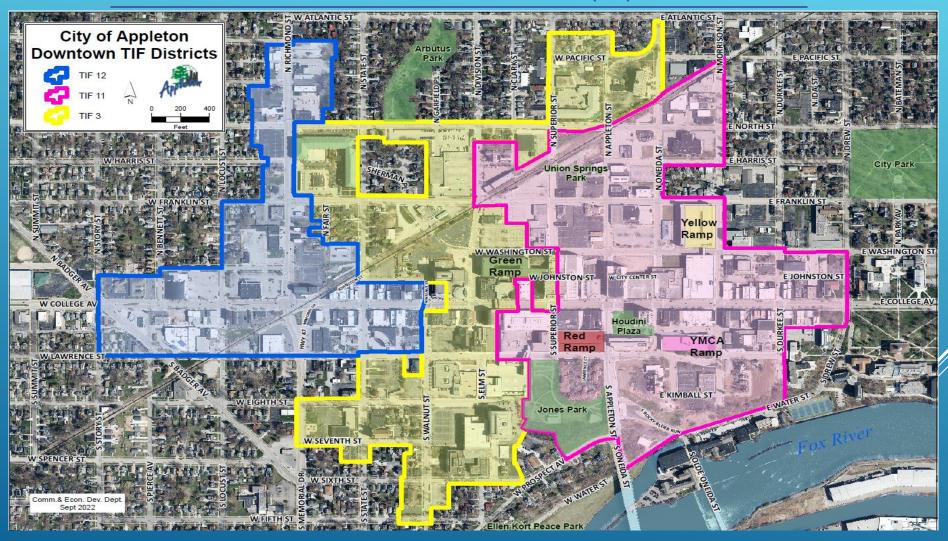
Created Tax Increment Financing
Districts #11 and #12 for the east and
west ends of downtown in 2017.

Amended CBD zoning in 2018 to allow ground floor residential (except along College Ave.) and standalone residential.

Revamped the C-1 zoning district in 2020 to accommodate mixed-use infill and redevelopment.

Completed the Downtown Streetscape Design Guide in 2021 to inform decisions as street reconstruction projects occur.

TAX INCREMENTAL FINANCING (TIF)



BUSINESS ENHANCEMENT GRANTS

MATCHING GRANTS UP TO \$7,000

- ❖ Available in TIF #11, TIF #12 and Citywide through the Appleton Redevelopment Authority
- ❖ The improvements must be made to the exterior of one or more sides of the building or to the property that is visible from a public street. Priority will be given to front facades.
- Matching grant up to 50% of total project costs
- Use must be for commercial purposes.
- ❖ The applicant must be either the owner or a tenant (with owner's permission) of the building.
- Proposed improvements or repairs must have a useful life of five or more years.

FUNDS STILL AVAILABLE

DOWNTOWN PROJECTS



GABRIEL LOFTS/AVANT APARTMENTS

Gabriel Lofts
21 Residential Units
1st Floor Commercial





Avant Apartments 33 Residential Units

BLOCK 800/320 E. COLLEGE

823-827 W. College 20 Residential Units 1st Floor Commercial





320 E. College Ave. 39 Residential Units Commercial 1st Floor

CRESCENT LOFTS/RISE

CRESCENT LOFTS 69 Residential Units 58 Units Low Moderate Income





RISE



PARK CENTRAL/THE RESIDENCES AT ZUELKE



Park Central
Adding 3 Floors
39 Residential Units
Commercial Space on First Floor
Completion Early 2023



The Residences at Zuelke 66 Residential Units Commercial Space on First Floor Completion early 2023

URBANE – MERGE URBAN DEVLEOPMENT

MERGE Urban Development

Phase I – Urbane 115
56 Residential Units
Commercial Space on First Floor
Construction underway

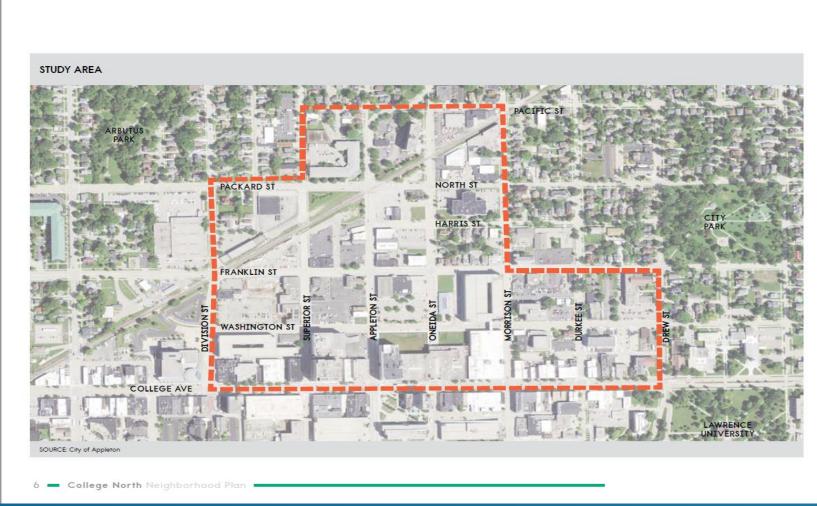
Phase II – 75 Residential Units Commercial Space on First Floor Construction start 2023



COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



Community & Economic Development Department COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

College North Neighborhood Plan



Purpose of the Plan

- Refine and articulate the vision from the Comprehensive Plan for this district.
- Identify the future opportunities and forces affecting the neighborhood.
- Analyze potential redevelopment options for properties.
- Support equitable and inclusive development and design.
- Leverage relationships between stakeholders to create future opportunities.
- Update the Downtown Market Analysis and prepare a housing strategy for the area.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

DEVELOPMENT

The DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM replaces land uses that are either functionally obsolete or do not achieve full development potential. Identifying sites that can take advantage of Appleton's growth and expanding demand is an important priority for this plan. Key elements include:

- Strengthen the connection between downtown and neighborhoods, while enhancing the current neighborhood
- Explore different development forms unavailable in the area
- Empower private market to lead change
- Complement, not compete with College Avenue

MOBILITY

The MOBILITY PROGRAM leverages existing initiatives, such as the Streetscape Design Guide, and proposes initiatives that improve the circulation, access, utilization and operations in the neighborhood. It is largely based on the area's need for increased connectivity, accessibility and efficiency. Key elements include:

- Improve convenience for moving throughout the area
- Create logical connections to surrounding areas
- Improve the aesthetic appearance of the neighborhood and mobility paths

COMMUNITY

The COMMUNITY PROGRAM is accomplished through achieving the development and mobility agendas. It is based on building desirable outcomes for participants, stakeholders and reinforcing a positive image of the district. Key elements include:

- Create conditions that feel safe, inviting and comfortable
- Increase choices for housing and transportation
- Connect downtown and surrounding neighborhoods
- Inspire stakeholders to become champions for the neighborhood's success

Community & Economic Development Department **COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN**

Planning Concepts

The College North Neighborhood Plan creates a program for concepts and implementation by combining input from the public with a review of both development trends and market potential.

The vision begins with establishing a program, much like an architectural program for a building project. The program sets forth the ingredients of development for both current and future community needs, pending projects and other opportunities. The program is comprised of three separate agendas - Development, Mobility, and Community.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Development Concepts

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Sites Subject to Change

SUBJECT-TO-CHANGE

If a site is subject-to-change, it means that market forces may influence redirection of the site's use in the future. Sites identified as subject-to-change are not targeted for redevelopment. Instead these are areas that could be explored with future scenarios for preservation, reuse or redevelopment. Conditions that lead to becoming a site that is subject-to-change

- Market exists for higher intensity use
- Vacant building
- Open or vacant lots
- Underused site
- Obsolete or incompatible uses
- Surface parking areas

ACTIVE PROJECTS

The neighborhood has many sites experiencing development activity or with recently completed development. Identified sites include projects that are under construction, recently built, or have an approved development agreement.

- A. Appleton Public Library
- B. Crescent Lofts, recently completed
- C. Rise Apartments
- D. Merge Development (phases 1+2)
- E. Park Central
- F. 320 E. College Avenue

Community & Economic Development Department **COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN**

Enagement Initiatives

The City of Appleton launched the College North Neighborhood Plan in Fall 2021 and finished in Spring 2022. The focus of the initiative was to author a neighborhood plan that assembles all of the current initiatives - both private and public - and investigates future opportunities for long-term vibrancy and vitality.

The public engagement process focused on building relationships through oneon-one discussions, community meetings, and a multitude of meetings and interviews to gain input and feedback from people who know the area best-its residents, employees and community leaders.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Development Concepts

The College North Neighborhood Plan explores concepts for future development that intend to unite each site to its surrounding context, while maximizing outcomes. Several sites in the neighborhood are candidates for redirection. Some sites are publiclyowned and may be redeveloped for private use. Others are privately-owned and might be redeveloped.

Property owners and developers, in responding to the development concepts, may take different, equally valid, approaches to opportunity sites. Therefore, the plan explores possibilities for redevelopment and suggests patterns that connect each site.

This section explores the potential of these opportunity sites, including redevelopment and reuse.

CONCEPTS

Concepts are just that, ideas for the future with the purpose of improving the quality of the area. Development concepts for the College North Neighborhood includes thirty possible key initiatives, which are noted in Map 2.2 and described herein.

- Senior-Oriented Living
- Existing Automotive Reuse
- Existing Reuse
- AASD Maintenance Facility Reuse
- Triangle Park

- Townhomes
- 7. Multi-Family
- Development Site
- 9. Parking Lot
- 10. Building Rehabilitation
- 11. Mixed Use Project
- 12. Union Springs Development
- 13. Union Springs Park
- 14. Packard Place
- 15. Building Reuse or Redevelopment
- 16. Human Services Campus
- 17. Multi-Family
- 18. Development
- 19. Commercial Corner
- 20. Corner Redevelopment
- 21. Appleton Public Library
- 22. Public Transit Redevelopment
- 23. Morrison Street Infill
- 24. Durkee Street Infill
- 25. Franklin Street Infill
- 26. Merge Phase 1
- 27. Merge Phase 2
- 28. City Center Plaza

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

#14/15/16. Packard Triangle

The Packard Triangle includes the Packard Park and the area between Division Street and railroad. Concepts for this area include:

- 14. Packard Place. Preservation, expansion and development of existing neighborhood park, created by adding east half of Superior Street right-of-way. West half of right-ofway may be conveyed to adjacent property to provide access to Packard Street or maintained as public open space. Use to expand park does not necessarily require street vacation.
- 15. Building Reuse or Redevelopment. The warehouse building along the railroad tracks may be repurposed. The site is an option for a possible passenger rail station or human service campus.
- 16. Human Services Campus. The property south of Pillars could include a future human services campus that supports the needs of people in the community. For illustration, the footprint of the Pillars' building is mirrored on the site to show that their space could double from its current size on the existing site.



12	Union Springs Development
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13 Union Springs Park

Packard Place

Building Reuse

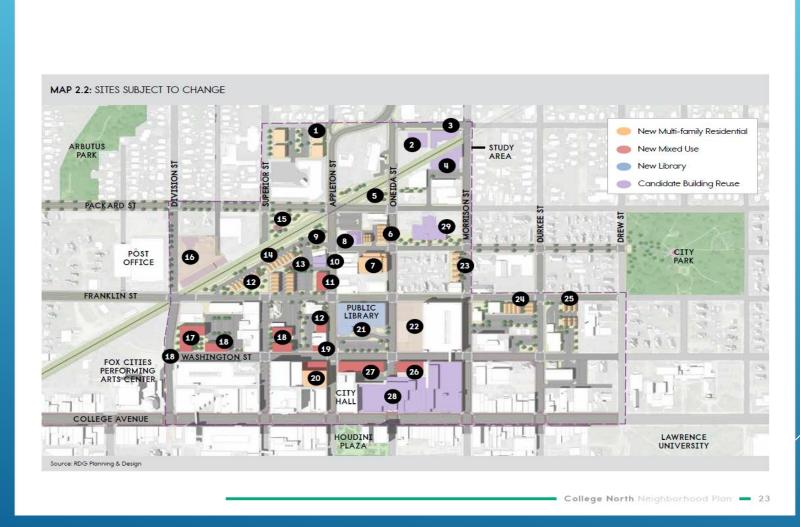
Human Services Campus



COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Development **Policies**

The College North Neighborhood Plan supports higher intensity development projects rather than single-family or single-story projects. For the purpose of this neighborhood, the design of the first 20-feet of the building's elevation is most critical and should orient to pedestrians.

Also, this plan supports the development of mixed use buildings with retail-ready spaces on the first floor. This means that if the market demand is not mature to support commercial tenants at the time of opening, then the space can be leased for residential until the market can support commercial tenancy.

Projects should:

- Incorporate a residential use
- Be a minimum of three stories
- Engage the sidewalk and street level
- Build to the property line
- Reinforce the character of the neighborhood

Projects should not:

- Be built with long, blank walls along the street
- Be single-story or single-family homes
- Include excessive surface parking

Townhomes Infill







COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

#23/24/25. Infill Residential

The planning process considered sites within the neighborhood that may not be at their optimal use. While several individual sites are candidates for redevelopment, the Plan's approach was to identify clusters of properties that could be assembled and redeveloped as a unified project. Considering the principle of this Plan to introduce new options for housing near downtown, the following concepts favor townhome development although multi-family structures are eligible alternatives.

- 23. Morrison Street Infill. The concept replaces a surface parking lot, a home converted to multi-family and a vacant office structure.
- 24. Durkee Street Infill. The concept replaces surface parking lots, and small office building.
- 25. Franklin Street Infill. The concept redirects surface parking for U.S. Bank.

Redevelopment for Parking. The practice of acquiring property and demolishing the site for surface parking is discouraged. Parking should be addressed for all of downtown environs, exploring options for shared parking, signage and management. This may require agreements between private owners, possibly supported by the city, to optimize the use of land and parking.





COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Washington Street Corridor







Looking Southeast

The drive-thru bank could be redeveloped and incorporate a lower level bank with drive, if desired.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Washington Street Corridor



@ Division Street



Looking Northeast

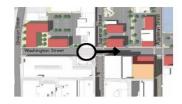


Activating Washington Street with new development that frames the corridor strengthens the urban character of downtown.

@ Superior Street



Looking East



Washington Street is imagined as a parallel mixed use corridor to College Avenue, having calmer activity and opportunities for growth in services and living spaces.

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COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Infill Possibilities



@ Franklin Street & Durkee Street



Looking Southeast

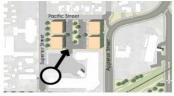


Underused land could support new housing options that are unavailable in the area, such as townhomes.

@ Pacific Street & Appleton Street



Looking Northeast



The area north of Appleton Retirement Community could support multi-family housing that could be associated with the retirement community and independent from it.

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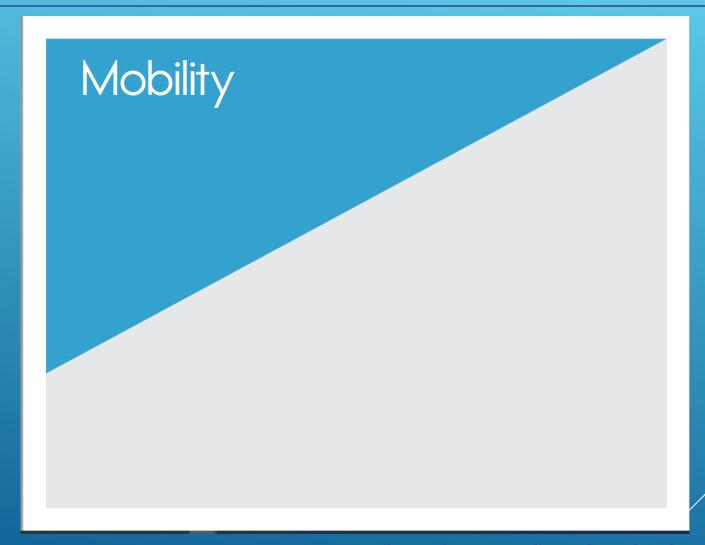
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Union Springs Development



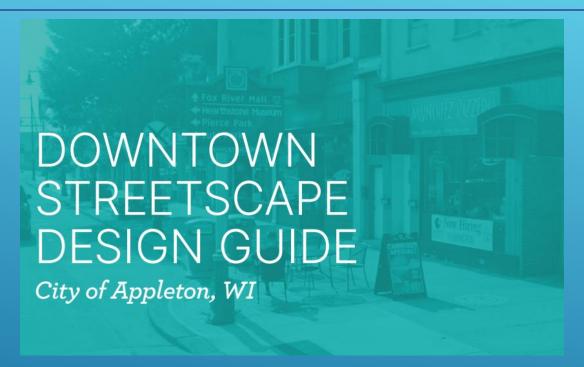


COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



"...meeting community needs...enhancing quality of life."

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



- Purpose: Create an accessible, cohesive, and desirable downtown streetscape network.
- The guide provides holistic guidance for the organization and design of streetscapes, the placement and specification of site elements and lighting, and material selection for surfaces.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Street Typologies – Downtown Appleton

MAIN STREET

Primary commercial destination and pedestrian-oriented street. Limited to College Ave for Downtown Appleton.

ARTERIAL

Primary people-moving streets to and through downtown. Ranges from high-volume roadways such as Richmond St to more local arterials such as Franklin St.

COMMERCIAL SIDE STREET

Gateways to College Ave that support commercial activity. Makes up the majority of North-South oriented streets in Downtown.

SHARED STREET

Adaptable pedestrian-oriented streets that can be closed for events.

RESIDENTIAL

Low-volume neighborhood streets. These streets are limited to the edges of Downtown.

PARKWAY

Scenic greenways along waterfronts. Limited to Water St in Downtown Appleton.

ALLEY

Pedestrian network and commercial back-of-house.

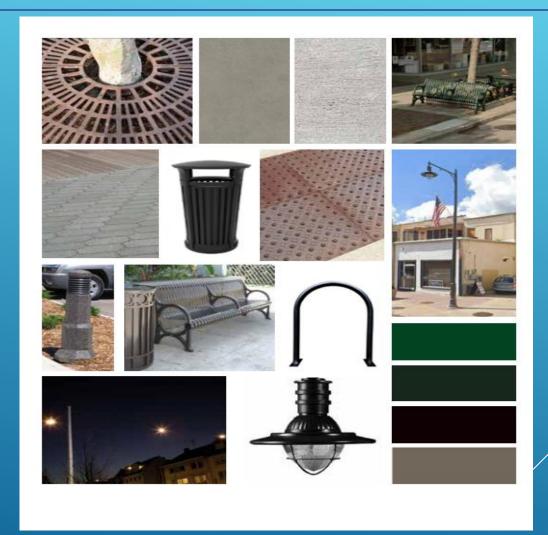
COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



- The guide provides key features of each street typology.
- Based on these key features, the guide suggest typical roadway layouts and sections.
 - The suggestions look to maximize the key features and complement the surrounding developments.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

STREET ELEMENTS



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STANDARDS IN STREET ELEMENTS

- The guide provides typical layouts, dimensions, materials and specifications for street elements.
- Specifications allow for a cohesive downtown experience and consistency in construction documents.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Mobility **Policies**

The City is committed to making the College North Neighborhood a complete multi-modal experience, meaning that people can move around the City by their preferred mode of transportation. Many of the policies within this section reinforce existing City policy and best practices. Three major policy initiatives for the neighborhood include:

- Implement the Downtown Streetscape Design Guide
- Monitor parking usage and management
- Evaluate options for passenger rail station

Implement the Downtown Streetscape Design Guide.

The design guide provides recommendations for each street typology in the neighborhood. Designs consider retrofits to roadways to provide multi-modal movements. Along with roadway improvements, this plan reinforces the recommended streetscape elements in that plan for public realm enhancements, including plantings, materials, street furniture, and lighting.

- This plan recommends amending the Streetscape Design Guide to include the extension of Harris Street to the west with an "alley" designation.
- This plan recommends applying streetscape design features through the interior of the City Center that align with Oneida Street.

The map on the next page is from the Downtown Streetscape Design Guide.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Mobility Concepts

The neighborhood's streets communicate the district's health and character to residents and customers. Future mobility improvements should improve the circulation of the neighborhood, connecting people comfortably from place to place. Also, mobility enhancements should support the business community by creating a street with detail, color and customer accommodations.

The key concepts for improving mobility for the College North Neighborhood was born out of the public engagement process. This process led to a combination of design features and themes united by the dual ideas of being SAFE and MEMORABLE.

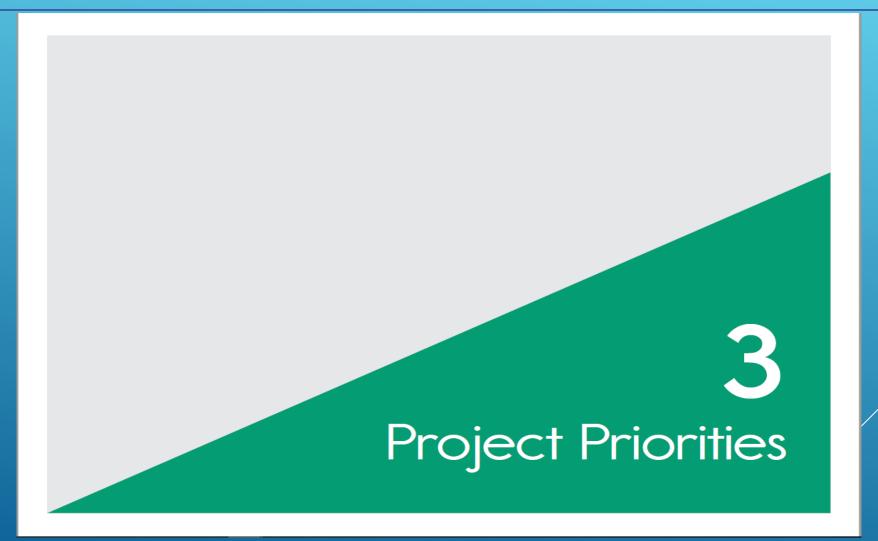


CONCEPTS

Concepts are just that, ideas for the future with the purpose of improving the quality of the area. Mobility concepts for the College North Neighborhood revolve around twelve key initiatives, which are noted in Map 2.3 and described herein.

- 1. Build Railside North Path
- 2. Build Railside South Path
- Finish Appleton Street Streetscape
- 4. Extend Harris Street
- 5. Retrofit Harris Street as a "Green Street"
- Create a Neighborhood Gateway at Harris Street and City Park
- 7. Redesign Surface Parking Lots
- Public Transit Redevelopment
- 9. Upgrade Oneida Street
- 10. Improve the City Center Gateway Entrance
- 11. Design City Center Plaza Pedestrian Street
- 12. Strengthen Connections to Parks

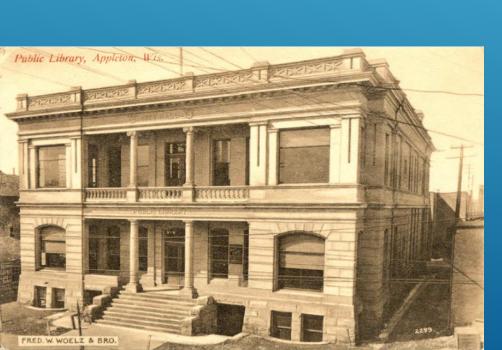
COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



PROJECT	PRIORITY MILESTONE #1		RESPONSIBILITY	
	PRIORITY, HIGH PRIORITY, HIGHEST			
6. Human Services Campus	Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
.7. Multi-Family (Division St)	Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
.8. Development (Washington St and Division St)	Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
.9. Commercial Corner (Washington St and Superior St)	Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
20. Corner Redevelopment (Appleton and Washington)	High Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
1. Appleton Public Library	Highest Priority	Complete project	Public	
2. Public Transit Redevelopment	Highest Priority	Hire consultant	Public/Private Partnership	
23. Morrison Street Infill	Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
24. Durkee Street Infill	Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
25. Franklin Street Infill	Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	
26. Merge Phase 1	Priority	Project pending	Private	
7. Merge Phase 2	Priority	Project pending	Private	
18. City Center Plaza	High Priority	Private sector to initiate	Private	



APPLETON PUBLIC LIBRARY







APPLETON PUBLIC LIBRARY

LIBRARY

Skidmore, Owings & Merrill completing architectural work

Construction Manager Boldt



A LIBRARY IS.....













APPLETON PUBLIC LIBRARY



..meeting community needs...enhancing quality of life.

APPLETON PUBLIC LIBRARY the commons

...meeting community needs...enhancing quality of life

TRANSIT CENTER



Located in La Crosse Wisconsin

- is expected to be a Joint Development as defined by the Federal Transit Administration, https://www.transit.dot.gov/JointDevelopment
- is highly rated in the College North development plan and previously identified in the COA comprehensive plan
 - includes an enclosed drive-through transit center with housing, office, or other useful space above site boundaries are Franklin St. (north), Washington St. (south), Oneida St. (west), yellow parking structure (east)
 - is adjacent to the current Merge Development and the new library
 - Valley Transit is interested in securing a private developer to partner with this project
- interested developers should contact the City of Appleton Community Development Department

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN



Summary of Findings

Appleton faces challenges and opportunities similar to other consolidated metropolitan areas in the Midwest. However, there are also conditions unique to Appleton that inform future development potential. The following information provides an analysis of market trends in Appleton and the region to form recommendations for development.

The analysis represents a quantitative analysis separate from the more extensive public engagement campaign associated with the College Avenue North Plan. Conversations during the planning process provide context for several data points and identified focus areas.

STRENGTHS

- Steady population growth
- Located in a metropolitan area with strong jobs and potential for growth in many sectors.
- Construction, transportation, warehousing, and entertainment sectors are projected to grow in the region.
- Relatively strong incomes relative to other areas of the state, along with relatively lower housing prices compared to the state, may make Appleton a more affordable choice for some.
- Multi-family housing construction has historically been strong and proven successful in the market.
- A large stock of existing homes at price points that are affordable to many households. Although, there's limited movement out of these homes.
- Strong demand for new housing across many price points and unit types.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

WEAKNESSES

- Unemployment rates in the region are below a healthy rate at about 1.6%. Extremely low unemployment means employers have challenges finding employees. The low rate can also indicate that more people have left the workforce either from retirement or no longer looking for work.
- Retail trade employment is projected to decrease through 2028. The decrease may be partially from automation, the pandemic pushing people out of jobs, more online shopping, and fewer workers wanting to take retail jobs. If reductions in employment results in retail closures, there could be an opportunity for these potential empty storefronts to transition to other unique needs for the community.
- Low vacancy rates and low housing inventory limit the movement of people to Appleton or the ability of people to choose housing that fits their needs.
- Relatively low single-family housing construction compared to the past versus local demand hinders people from moving out of existing older homes that would be more affordable to others.
- Appleton residents spend more retail dollars in other communities in store that do not require large footprints but could still be in mall type settings, like health, personal care, sporting goods, book, and music stores.

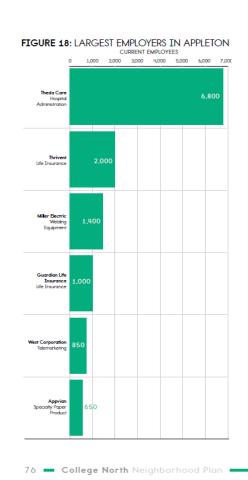
OPPORTUNITIES

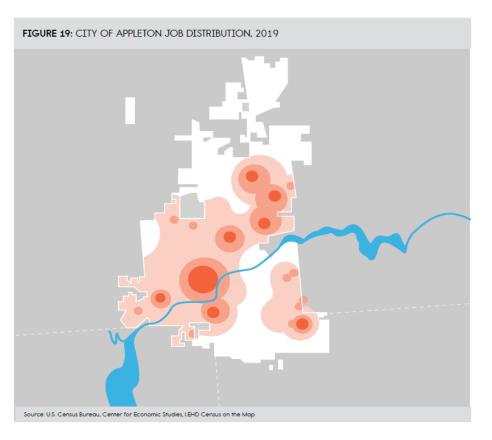
- Appleton has a young population at a median age of 35.9 years old, 2.5 years younger than the metro.. These are family-forming households that Appleton can retain as life-long residents if they have good experiences living in the city.
- Diversity is increasing in the city and downtown. Fostering unique businesses, arts, and culture welcomes more diversity and can create more reasons for people to visit downtown.
- From an employment perspective, the region has appeared to rebound well from the first waves of the COVID-19 pandemic. The rebound is promising for the resiliency of the economic region.
- Appleton businesses employ those who live in other cities, and the city attracts residents who work in other cities. Both are opportunities to fill employment needs and increase the population base if Appleton creates an attractive place to live and continues to invest and expand.
- As of the most recent data available, downtown residents tend to pay less in transportation and housing costs (most likely because of smaller units or renter options). However, the number of new units planned through 2023 will raise the median housing cost downtown.
- The statewide surge of business start-ups during the pandemic may eventually require small spaces to operate or expanded co-working spaces to get started.

 Restaurants and bars are much less affected by online shopping than other brick-andmortar businesses. Small commercial districts rely on unique, local restaurants. With spending leakage of restaurants and other eating places in the primary market, downtown has an opportunity to attract these dollars. The primary market is defined as the Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah Combined Statistical Area, excluding the City of Appleton.

THREATS

- Appleton's population share of the threecounty Combined Statistical Area is decreasing. The trend is partially related to strong growth in other cities that are less landlocked. However, this trend will change the economic position of Appleton over time.
- The uncertainties of the COVID-19 pandemic create instability for businesses owners and business growth, especially small businesses like those that might locate downtown.
- The increasing cost of housing and other expenses compared to manufacturing workers' wages and their ability to maintain a good quality of life in the region.
- The interstate system allows people to easily travel between cities to shop, work, and live. Therefore, there is more competition with other cities for regional spending and resident attraction.





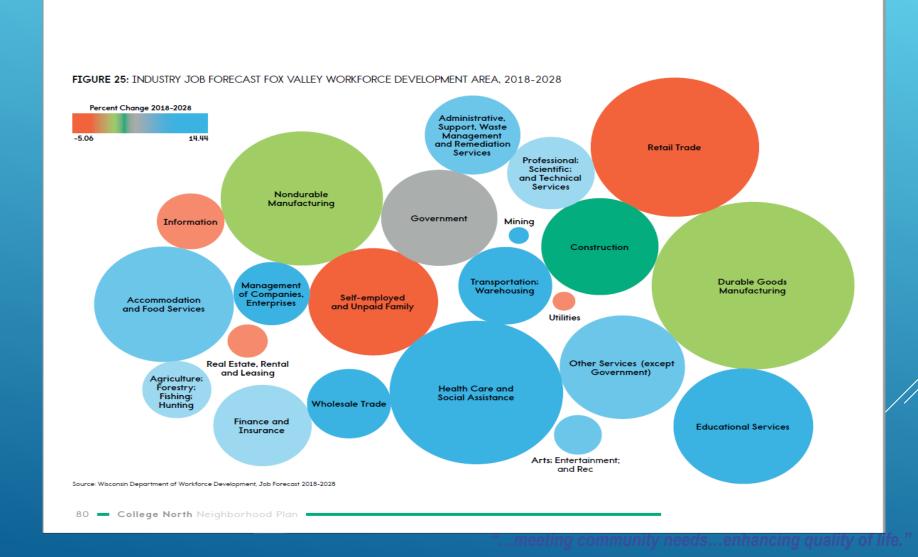


FIGURE 24: JOB COUNTS BY PLACES APPLETON WORKERS LIVE AND APPLETON RESIDENTS WORK, 2019

WHERE PEOPLE WHO WORK IN APPLETON LIVE WHERE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN APPLETON WORK COUNT SHARE SHARE COUNT All Places (Cities, CDPs, etc.) All Places (Cities, CDPs, etc.) 47,692 100.0% 40,185 100.0% 10,810 22.7% 10,810 26.9% Appleton city, WI Appleton city, WI 1.897 Neenah city, WI 4.0% Neenah city, WI 2,532 6.3% Menasha city, WI 1,810 3.8% Fox Crossing village, WI 2,046 5.1% 1,638 3.4% 1,767 4.4% Fox Crossing village, WI Oshkosh city, WI Kaukauna city, WI 3.4% Menasha city, WI 3.6% 1,587 3.3% 1,300 Harrison village, WI Green Bay city, WI 3.2% Oshkosh city, WI 1,529 3.2% 976 2.4% Little Chute village, WI 2.3% 2.2% Little Chute village, WI 1,113 Kaukauna city, WI Kimberly village, WI 840 1.8% 863 2.1% Ashwaubenon village, WI 713 1.5% 603 1.5% Green Bay city, WI Milwaukee city, WI All Other Locations 24,131 50.6% 16,966 42.2% All Other Locations

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies, LEHD Census On the Map

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

COMMUTING PATTERNS

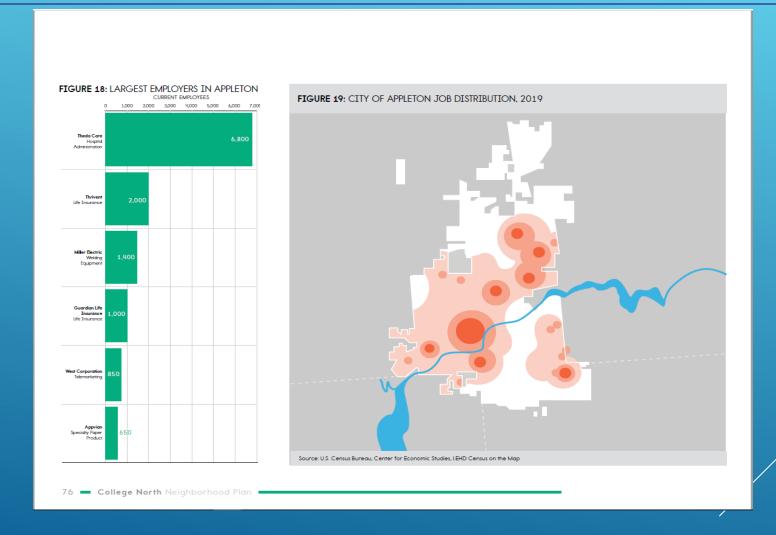
- People travel from across the region to work in Appleton. About 23% of people working in Appleton also live in Appleton. Appleton imports a large majority of workers from other areas. This is not uncommon in consolidated metro areas like the Fox Cities. However, this is still an opportunity to capture population growth if workers can choose to live in Appleton.
 - Conversely, many employed people living in Appleton work in other areas. Many travel to work in nearby cities like Neenah, Oshkosh, and Fox Crossing. This level of cross-commuting is fairly typical for cities within a larger metro.
- The status of remote work is still uncertain. Localized data is not available, but anecdotal evidence from national trends in the previous section and qualitative surveys indicates potential permanent transitions to remote work for office and professional-type jobs.

FIGURE 22: DAILY INFLOW/OUTFLOW OF WORKERS TO APPLETON, 2019



FIGURE 23: DAILY INFLOW/OUTFLOW OF WORKERS TO APPLETON CSA. 2019





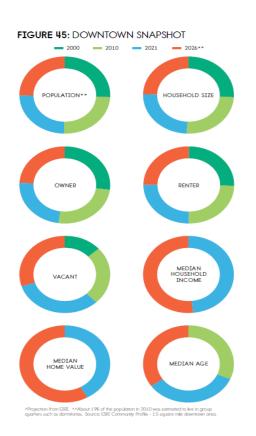
COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Downtown Market Potential

What. Detail retail and business data snapshot for downtown Appleton. Data helps identify types of cluster advantages that Appleton may have and the market sectors that attract spending into Appleton (surplus sectors) and those market sectors where spending is not captured (leakage or gap sectors). Interpreting this analysis can help identify new businesses potentially supported by capturing lost spending.

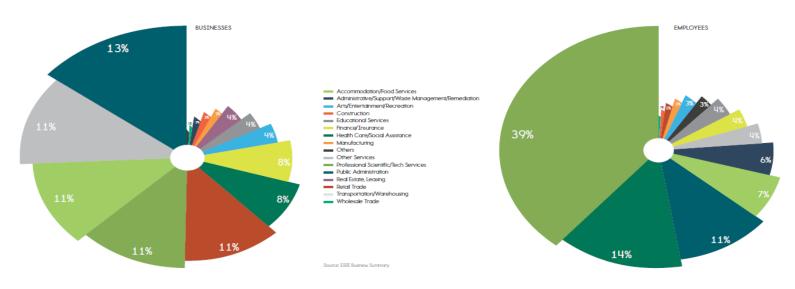
What the data means for Appleton:

- The decreasing estimate of people living downtown as of 2021 are related to smaller household sizes associated with increased rental options. This population is younger than the city but has risen to median age of 31.3 in 2021. As a result, the median household income of people living downtown is also lower than the overall city.
- The downtown business environment is relatively diverse, with higher clusters of retail trade, food services, public administration, and professional tech services. Scientific and tech services are a major employment base for the downtown and a possible future growth cluster opportunity. These may be employees with higher-paying jobs that can afford higher rents or living arrangements downtown.
 - Other essential employees like those in health care and social assistance may desire to live closer to their employer, but prices may exclude them.



COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

FIGURE 46: DOWNTOWN APPLETON EMPLOYMENT BY BUSINESSES AND EMPLOYEES, 2021



DOWNTOWN HOUSING DEMAND

The City has development agreements or municipal approval for an additional 461 new residential building units, which will be built before 2024. These units

represent 15% of the citywide's 10-year unit demand through 2030. Considering the current household size of 2.11 people per household, these units represent 18% of the forecasted 2030 city population.

Building permit data suggests that downtown

represents a desirable market for residential development and will be a significant contributor to future growth in Appleton. Recent downtown residential supply could also be attributed to the relative expense of developing new greenfield sites in Appleton and the value return from developing

FIGURE 51: RETAIL GAPS AND SURPLUSES					
(Leakage)/Surplus	CITY OF APPLETON	PRIMARY MARKET	SECONDARY MARKET	TOTAL MARKET AREA	
Retail Adjustment + Food and Drink	\$271,329,349	\$922,797,087	\$478,565,223	\$1,672,691,659	
Retail Adjustment	\$247,943,374	\$943,692,098	\$457,566,640	\$1,649,202,112	
Total Food and Drink	\$23,385,975	(\$20,895,011)	\$20,998,583	\$23,489,547	
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	(\$13,346,908)	\$95,228,421	(\$5,321,430)	\$76,560,083	
Electronics and Appliance Stores	\$6,763,694	\$1,932,848	\$35,960,581	\$44,657,123	
Bldg Materials, Garden Equipment and Supply Stores	\$65,468,653	\$53,245,707	\$255,433,809	\$374,148,169	
Food and Beverage Stores	\$27,590,813	\$154,406,846	\$393,406,673	\$575,404,332	
Health and Personal Care Stores	(\$8,648,868)	\$25,731,740	(\$66,562,854)	(\$49,479,982)	
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	(\$21,565,109)	\$79,813,588	(\$125,427,483)	(\$67,179,004)	
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	(\$10,764,099)	\$52,798,709	\$145,505,565	\$187,540,175	
General Merchandise Stores	\$71,644,649	\$606,688,506	(\$98,055,930)	\$580,277,225	
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	\$26,835,597	\$11,907,243	(\$8,306,209)	\$30,436,631	
Nonstore Retailers*	(\$19,327,483)	(\$50,089,957)	(\$77,183,241)	(\$146,600,681)	

^{*}Nonstore retailers do not add to building footprint space but help know the magnitude of online shopping. This category will nearly always show a leakage. Full detail tables included in the Appendix SOURCE: ESRI

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Policies

TO SUPPORT/ADVANCE DATA INSIGHTS

- Continue to create a community that offers high quality of life and amenities that stand out from regional peers to attract regional workers to live in Appleton.
- Leverage downtown as a place that can be more affordable for young professionals or smaller households that can save transportation expenses or remote work.
- Closely consider whether public incentives are needed in the near-term for downtown development given the strong market and rent
- Consider the need to support existing retailers but do not rely on significant retail growth for niche areas like downtown.
- Spaces to support start-up businesses could be an opportunity to expand. These could be coworking labs, rent-free office space, or social groups that help provide resources that foster innovation.
- Focus on the dense mixed-use clusters like downtown as Appleton's unique image center the part of the city that most powerfully attracts regional visitors seeking experiences.

- Leverage growth in ethnic and other unique, authentic restaurants and restaurant/ entertainment rows.
- Ensure the municipal code and zoning ordinance are ready to permit future trends and changes such as mixed-uses, home occupations, right-sizing parking, electric vehicle facilities, and delivery drop-offs.
- Develop opportunities that support smaller niche markets that do not require sizable building square footage. For example, policies should help capture more spending leaking to other cities at stores such as health, personal care, sporting goods, book, and music stores. These stores may also be more resilient to changing retail markets by offering classes, training, social groups, or other experiences.

These policy directions are based strictly on the quantitative data in the market analysis. The directions should be used in context with qualitative input and conversations associated with the **College Avenue North** Plan.

FIGURE 26: INDUSTRY JOB FORECAST FOX VALLEY WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT AREA, 2018-2028

INDUSTRY TITLE	ESTIMATED BASE YEAR EMPLOYMENT	PROJECTED ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT	PROJECTED CHANGE
Self Employed and Unpaid Family Workers; All Jobs	11,744	11,298	-3.80%
Agriculture; Forestry; Fishing and Hunting	3,782	3,907	3.31%
Mining	415	456	9.88%
Utilities	276	266	-3.62%
Construction	9,658	11,053	14.44%
Durable Goods Manufacturing	28,956	28,785	-0.59%
Nondurable Manufacturing	18,929	18,827	-0.54%
Wholesale Trade	5,818	6,424	10.42%
Retail Trade	19,561	18,571	-5.06%
Transportation and Warehousing	6,951	7,588	9.16%
Information	3,135	2,995	-4.47%
Finance and Insurance	6,631	6,727	1.45%
Real Estate, Rental and Leasing	1,197	1,169	-2.34%
Professional; Scientific; and Technical Services	5,285	5,387	1.93%
Management of Companies and Enterprises	4,710	5,260	11.68%
Administrative, Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	6,539	6,924	5.89%
Educational Services	15,315	16,315	6.53%
Health Care and Social Assistance	23,669	25,458	7.56%
Arts; Entertainment; and Recreation	1,808	1,940	7.30%
Accommodation and Food Services	14,687	15,485	5.43%
Other Services (except Government)	12,026	12,504	3.97%
Government	10,796	10,794	-0.02%

Source: Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, Job Forecast 2018-2028

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

WE NEED TO **IMPLEMENT** STRATEGIES TO **ADDRESS AFFORDABLE** HOUSING SHORTAGES TO HELP THOSE IN OUR COMMUNITY STRUGGLING TO AFFORD BASIC NEEDS.



Of
Households
in
Outagamie
County,
Earning Less
than \$50k
per year
ofe cost

HOUSING DEMAND AND SUPPLY

What: Many indicators help inform the state of the housing market and potential future trends. Several are summarized below and used in the context of the broader market analysis to forecast housing needs in the future. The characteristics and trends in land use indicate growing demand or weakening of specific markets based on the changes in supply over time and compared to other parts of the region.

What the data means for Appleton:

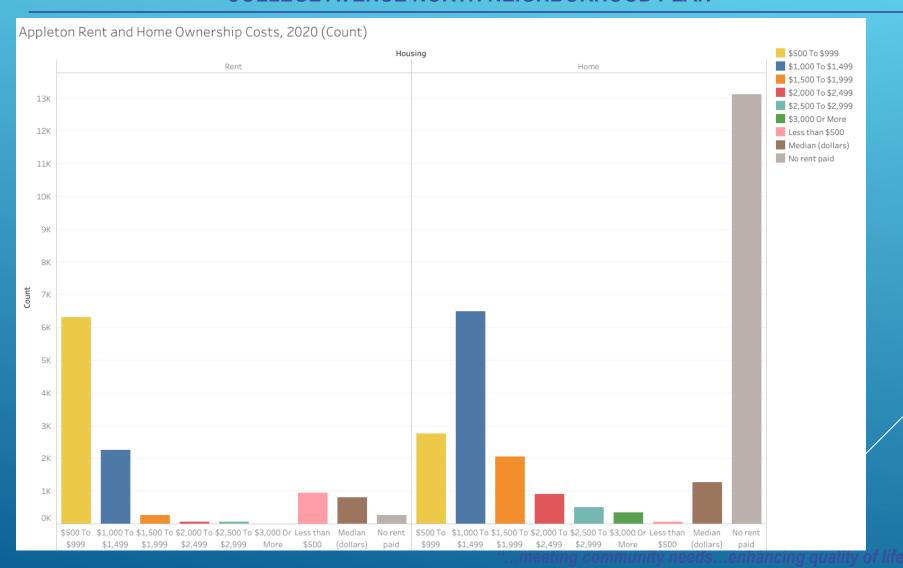
- Falling citywide vacancy rates from 2010 to 2020 means more competition for units and high sales prices. The 2020 vacancy rate of 4.4% is below the ideal healthy rate of 5%-6%.
- Median people per household have decreased since 2010 in both owner and renter households. This aligns with national trends related to an aging population.
- Large numbers of multi-family units built from 2011 to 2015 have been absorbed in the market, while single-family construction has started to uptick since 2018. As a result, the lower construction numbers since 2016 are reflected in the lower reported 2020 vacancy rate.
 - Since 2008 most cities have seen more rental units converted or added to the market than owner-occupied units. This is for several reasons, including more

GROSS RENT COST	APPLETON		CSA		WISCONSIN	
Less than \$500	950	9.6%	4,478	9.3%	71,621	9.5%
\$500 to \$999	6,307	63.7%	32,272	67.3%	419,841	56.09
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,255	22.8%	9,686	20.2%	199,106	26.59
\$1,500 to \$1,999	270	2.7%	939	2.0%	42,480	5.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	61	0.6%	236	0.5%	9,723	1.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	60	0.6%	109	0.2%	3,263	0.4%
3,000 or more	0	-	264	0.6%	4,338	0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$796		801		872	
No rent paid	270		1,575		31,063	
HOME OWNERSHIP MONTHLY COST	APPL	ETON	C	SA	WISCO	NSIN
ess than \$500	69	0.5%	539	0.7%	8,224	0.8%
\$500 to \$999	2,760	21.0%	14,339	19.2%	187,600	18.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,492	49.5%	32,251	43.3%	355,283	35.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,054	15.7%	16,594	22.3%	244,455	24.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	902	6.9%	6,196	8.3%	114,448	11.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	493	3.8%	2,412	3.2%	49,894	4.9%
\$3,000 or more	349	2.7%	2,173	2.9%	51,446	5.1%
Median (dollars)	\$1,256		\$1,339		1,436	
Housing units with a mortgage	13,119		74,504		1.011.350	

Source: American Community Survey (2016-2020 Estimates)

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN





HOUSING COMPOSITION

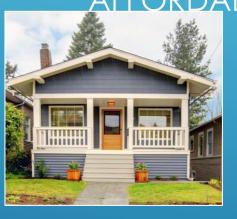
Average annual new units for past 10 years has been 184/year

City of Applet	on New housing	g units		
	Single-Family		Multi-Family Units	Total Units
2012	45	0	236	281
2013	77	4	129	210
2014	58	2	138	198
2015	58	6	244	308
2016	56	0	40	96
2017	49	12	107	168
2018	55	8	0	63
2019	55	2	54	111
2020	80	6	94	180
2021	98	26	105	229



COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

WE NEED GREATER HOUSING CHOICE TO ACCOMMODATE OUR CHANGING DEMOGRAPHICS AND TO ADDRESS GROWING

















COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

Effective July 13, 2021, the Appleton Zoning Ordinance was amended to include requirements for Accessory Dwelling Units.

Accessory Dwelling Unit Type Examples













- Accessory dwelling units (or ADUs) come in many shapes and styles.
- ADUs (AKA secondary living units) are additional dwelling units located on the same lot as a single-family residence (existing primary unit)
- · Are independent living units that provide living/sleeping, sanitary, and cooking facilities.
- · May be attached, detached, or entirely contained within an existing single-family dwelling.
- 2. Junior Accessory Dwelling Units (JADUs)
- Must be built within or attached to a single-family dwelling, are limited to 500 square feet in size, must have its own kitchen, and may have separate or shared sanitary facilities with the single-family unit.
- The complete list of requirements <u>are</u> found in Section 23-55 and 23-56 of the Appleton Zoning Ordinance.

COLLEGE AVENUE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

WE NEED MORE HOUSING UNITS TO ADDRESS HOUSING UNDERPRODUCTION AND HOUSEHOLD GROWTH.



Demand in Region: 10,910 – 17,738 Units

Demand in Appleton: 2,640 – 4,293 Units

...meeting community needs...enhancing quality of life.

Community & Economic Development Department

CONTACTS AND RESOURCES

Envision Appleton
Business Enhancement Grants
TIF Districts

Contacts:

Karen Harkness, Director <u>Karen.Harkness@appleton.org</u>
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Matt Rehbein, Economic Development Specialist <u>Matthew.Rehbein@appleton.org</u>
David Kress, Principal Planner <u>David.Kress@appleton.org</u>
Don Harp, Principal Planner <u>Don.Harp@appleton.org</u>
Jessica Titel, Principal Planner <u>Jessica.Titel@appleton.org</u>

Community and Economic Development Department 920.832.6468



APPLETON DOWNTOWN

State of Downtown Development Summit October 4, 2022

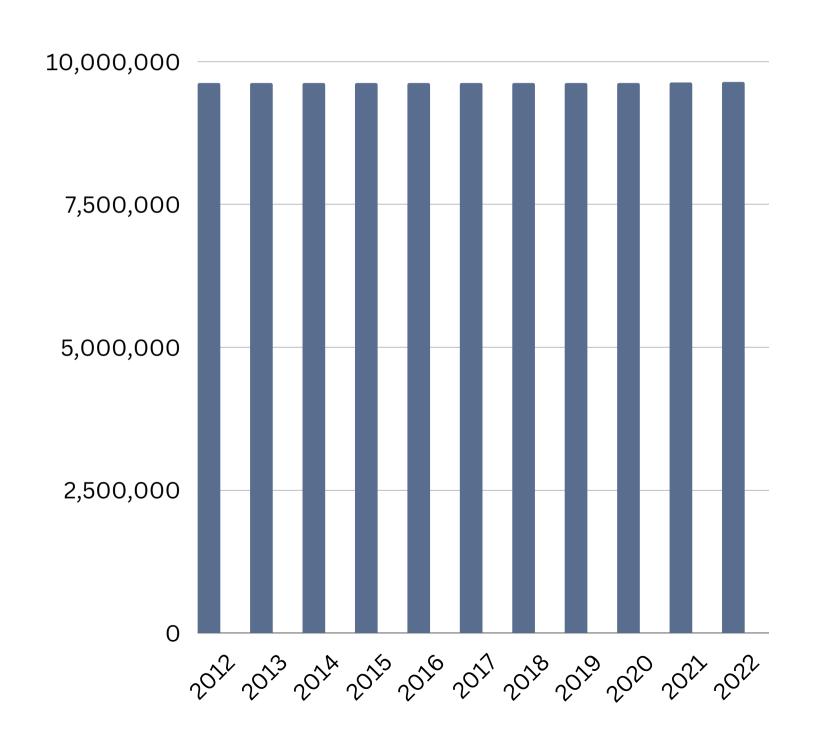


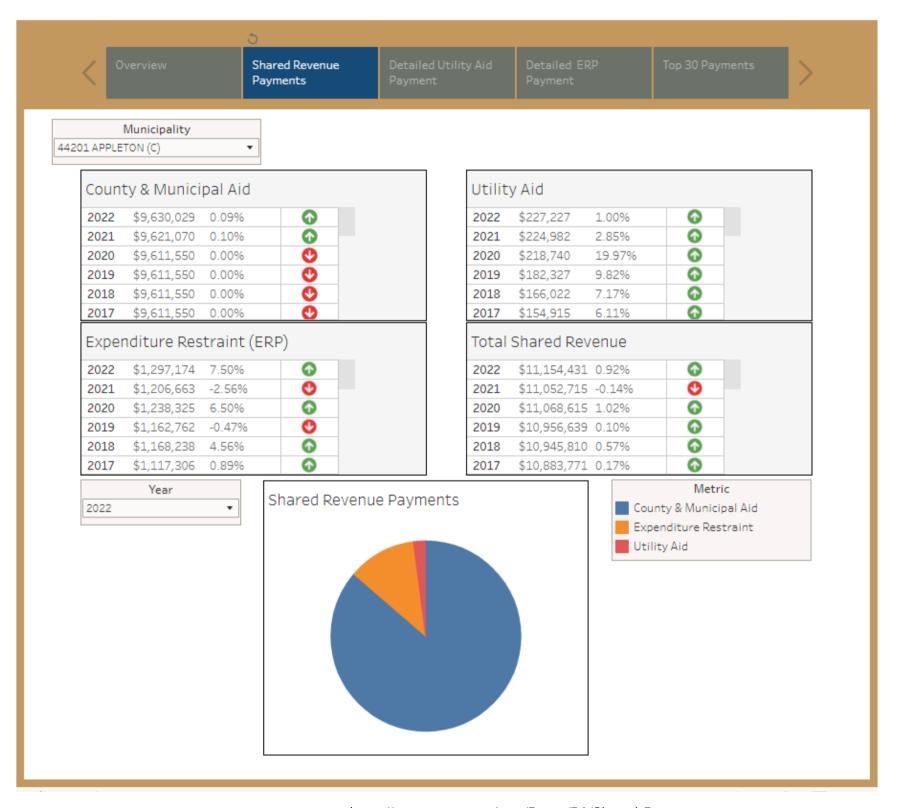
Presented by Mayor Jake Woodford

Agenda

02 06 Local Government Office Vacancies Revenue Squeeze 03 07 Housing College North Neighborhood 04 80 **Transit Center** College Avenue Traffic Study 05 09 Appleton Public Homelessness Library

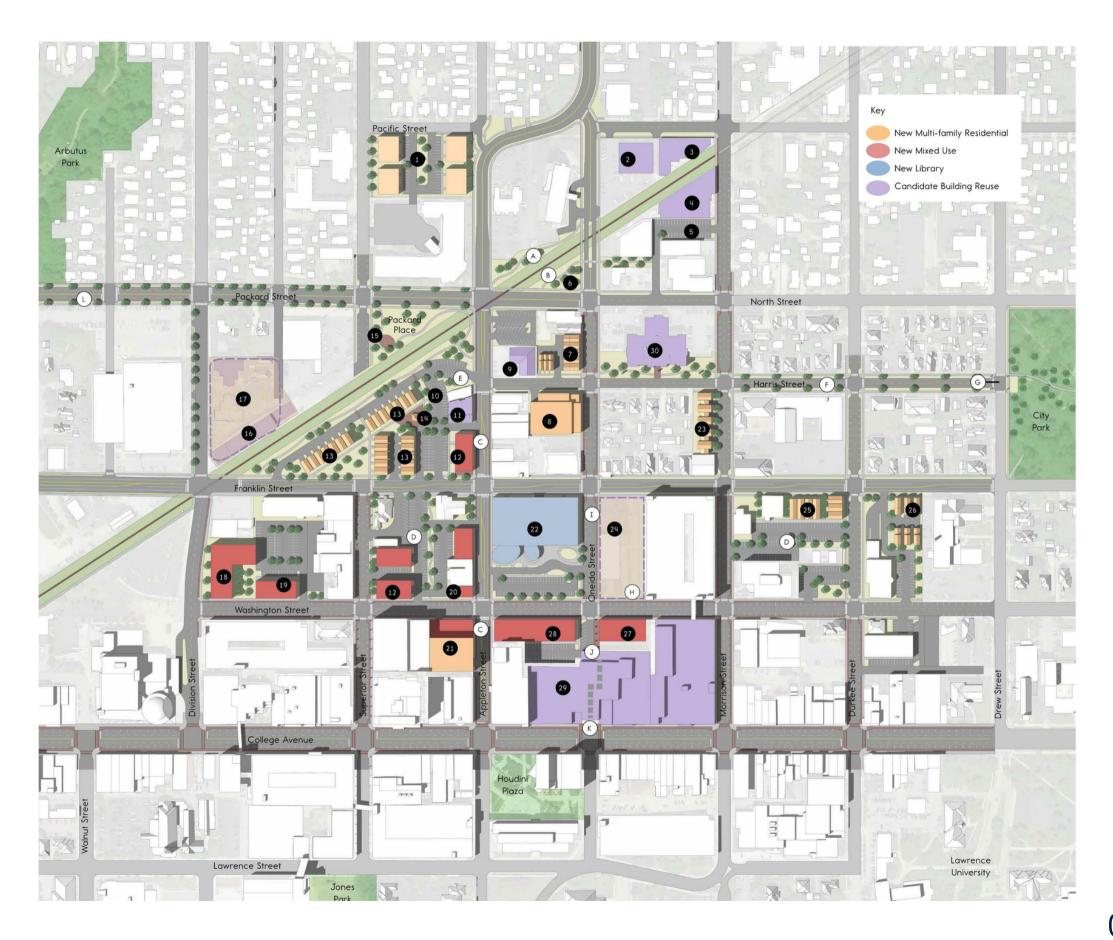
LOCAL GOVT REVENUE SQUEEZE





COLLEGE NORTH NEIGHBORHOOD PLAN

- 1. Continue to refine the vision from the Comprehensive Plan for this district.
- 2. Identify the future opportunities and forces affecting the neighborhood.
- 3. Analyze potential redevelopment options for properties.
- 4. Support equitable and inclusive development and design.
- 5. Leverage the relationships between stakeholders to create future opportunities.
- 6. Update the Downtown Market Analysis and prepare a housing strategy for the area.



TRANSIT CENTER STUDY

Valley Transit should prepare a site selection study to investigate appropriate alternatives for a new transit center. It should be modeled after a mixed-use, private/public opportunity such as options in La Crosse and future site in Eau Claire for their transit systems.

Grand River Station: La Crosse, WI





Source: Volume One Magazine

LIBRARY

Bids Due Early 2023

- City is committed to delivering a project our community can be proud of and will not compromise on the quality or longevity of the building
- Between now and early 2023, we will
 make design adjustments to reduce
 costs while minimizing impacts on the
 quality, beauty and functionality of the
 Appleton Public Library building



Still not falling: Office vacancy rates remain stubbornly high across United States

DAN RAFTER | AUGUST 26, 2022





OFFICE VACANCIES

- National office vacancy rate stood at 15.1% in July
- At the same time, listing rates for office space are not rising either

APPLETON HOUSING



URBANE 115

PARK CENTRAL

320 EAST

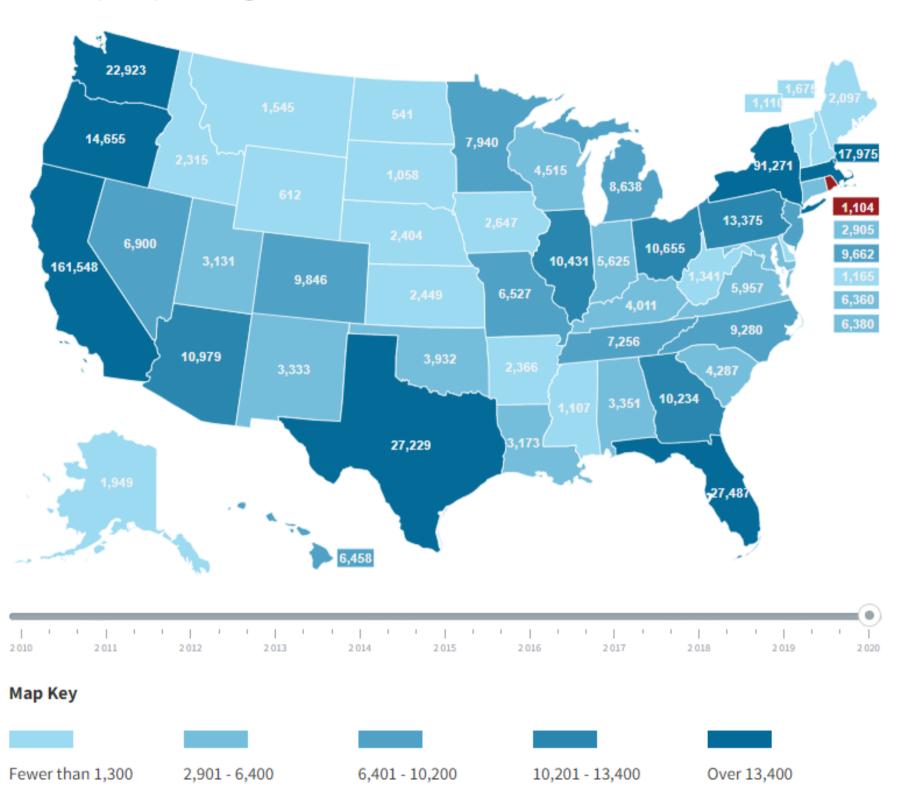
THE RESIDENCES AT ZUELKE



HOMELESSNESS

- Since April of 2016, 50% of CDBG funding has been allocated to housing activities directly benefiting 229 low-to-moderate income households
- Will be providing Pillars with nearly \$300,000 to expand their winter shelter overflow and seven days service programs
- \$3 million of ARPA funds have been recommended to address Affordable Housing & Housing Support efforts

Total People Experiencing Homelessness



09



APPLETON DOWNTOWN

State of Downtown Development Summit

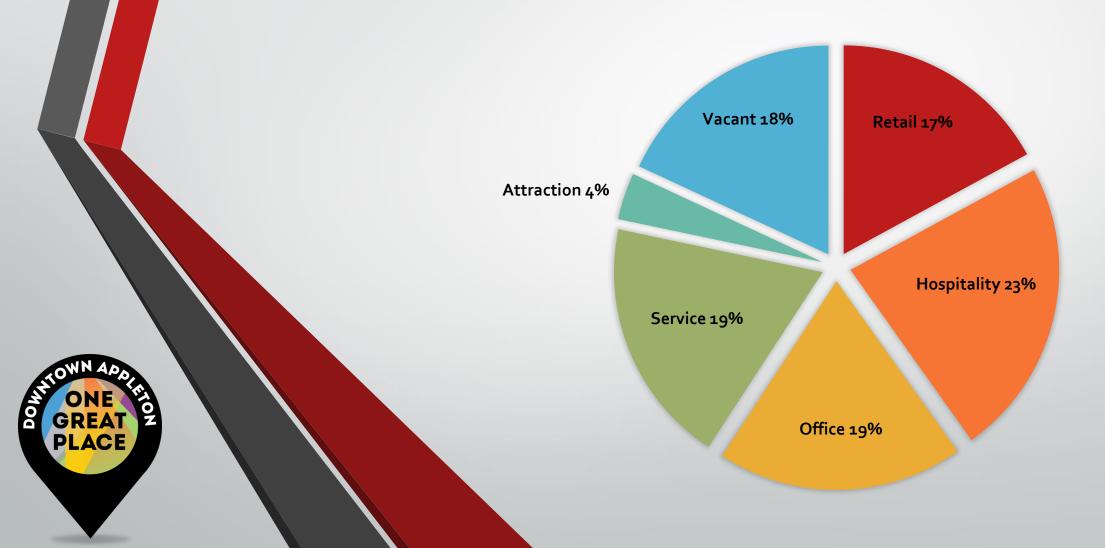


OCTOBER 4, 2022 • 8-10 a.m.

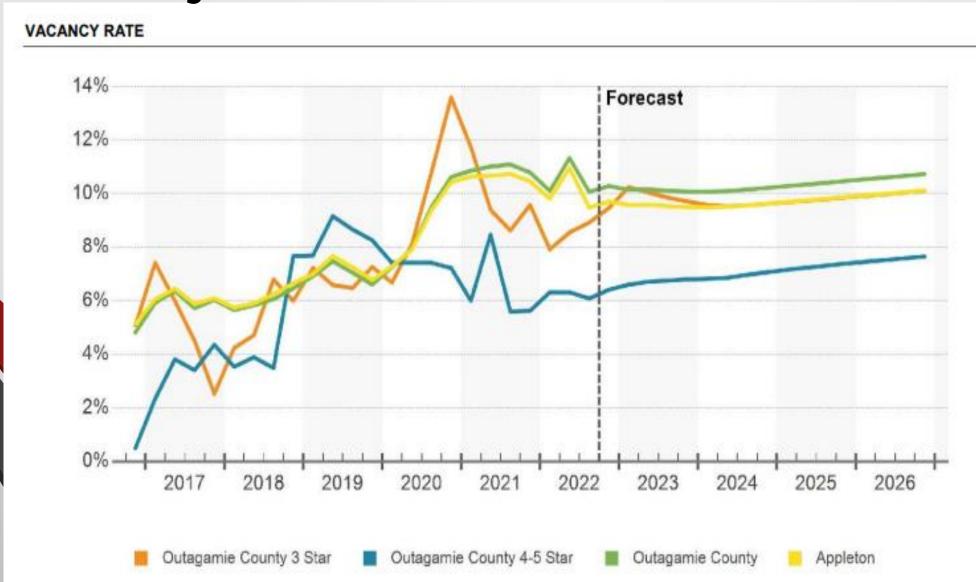
Hilton Appleton Paper Valley Hotel • 333 W. College Ave.



BID PROPERTY CLASSIFICATIONS



Vacancy Rate*



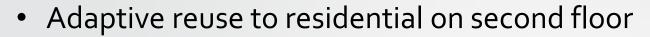


Tools to Support Business Recruitment and Redevelopment

- Main Street Bounce Back Grant: \$10,000
- City of Appleton TIF Enhancement / ARA Enhancement Grants: up to \$7000
- BID Façade Improvement Grant: up to \$5000
- BID Business Recruitment Grant: up to \$1000





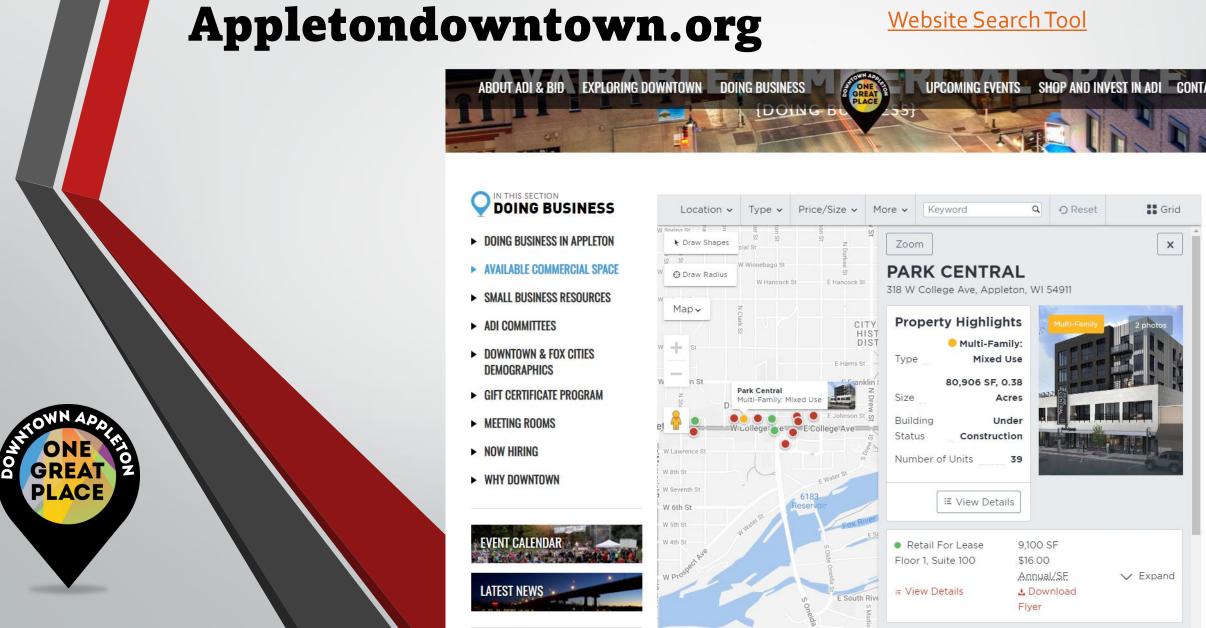


- Coworking and shared space options
- Executive suites with shared common space
- Second floor destination retail such as Tiffany's Bridal
- Short term pop-up retail and culinary experiences...

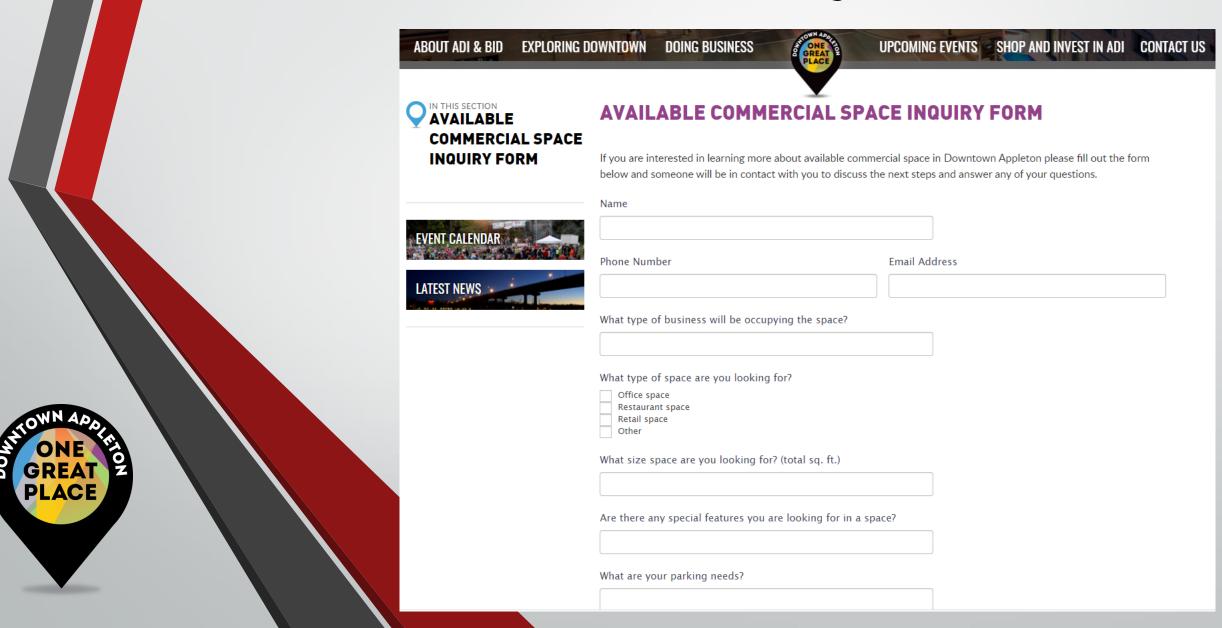


Searchable Property Tool on ADI Website

Website Search Tool



Commercial Space Inquiry Form



Residential Recruitment

ABOUT ADI & BID

Housing Video'

IN THIS SECTION
LIVING DOWNTOWN

EXPLORING DOWNTOWN DOING BUSINESS

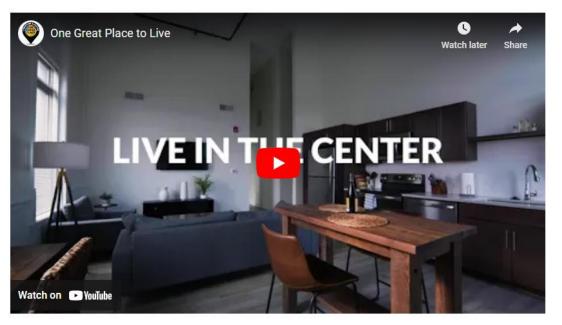


UPCOMING EVENTS SHOP AND INVEST IN ADI

- ► GET TO KNOW ONE GREAT PLACE
- AUTOMATED EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATORS (AEDS)
- ▶ DOWNTOWN GUIDE
- ► DOWNTOWN MAP
- ▶ DOWNTOWN TROLLEY
- ► DOWNTOWN WALKING MAP
- DRIVING DIRECTIONS
- ► FOX TROT TRAIL
- MUSEUMS MONTH PASS
- LIVING DOWNTOWN
- ► PARKING
- ► PUBLIC ART MAP



Downtown living like you have never seen before. From income based to luxury living, there is a place for everyone in Downtown Appleton. Block after block you will find unique shopping, delicious restaurants & pubs, artistic experiences, salons & spas, attractions and more all right outside of your door. Learn more about what it's like to live in One Great Place!



Learn more about all the great living opportunities in Downtown Appleton!



Questions APPLETON DOWNTOWN State of Downtown Development Summit

Mayor Jake Woodford

Karen Harkness **Community Development**

Monica Stage **Community Development**

Matt Rehbein Community Development

Jennifer Stephany Appleton Downtown Inc.





OCTOBER 4, 2022 • 8-10 a.m.

Hilton Appleton Paper Valley Hotel • 333 W. College Ave.



